

# RTM Development for GOME and SCIAMACHY

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# Overview

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- GOMETRAN/SCIATRAN radiative transfer model overview
- Spherical and pseudo-spherical radiance
- Verification of spherical model
- Cloud approximation
- Illustration of program features  
(Weighting functions, BRDF, Ring)

# GOMETRAN/SCIATRAN RTM

## Spherical RTMs

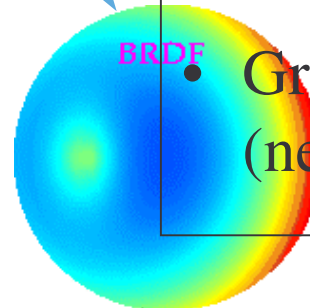
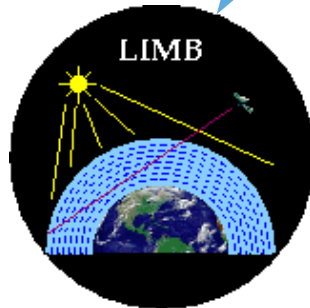
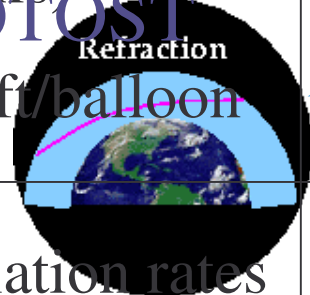
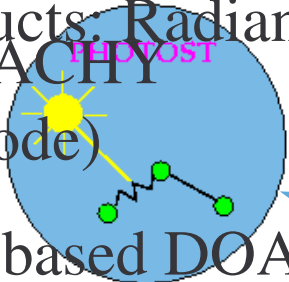
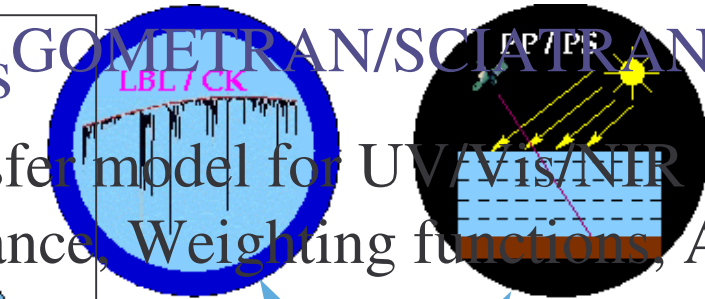
(A radiative transfer model for UV/Vis/NIR (240 – 2400 nm))

Products: Radiance, Weighting functions, Air Mass Factors

- SCIAMACHY (limb mode)
- Ground-based DOAS (off-axis)

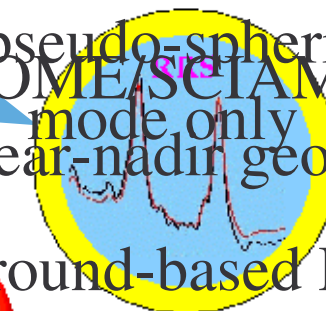
## PHOTOST

- Aircraft/balloon
- Fluxes
- Dissociation rates



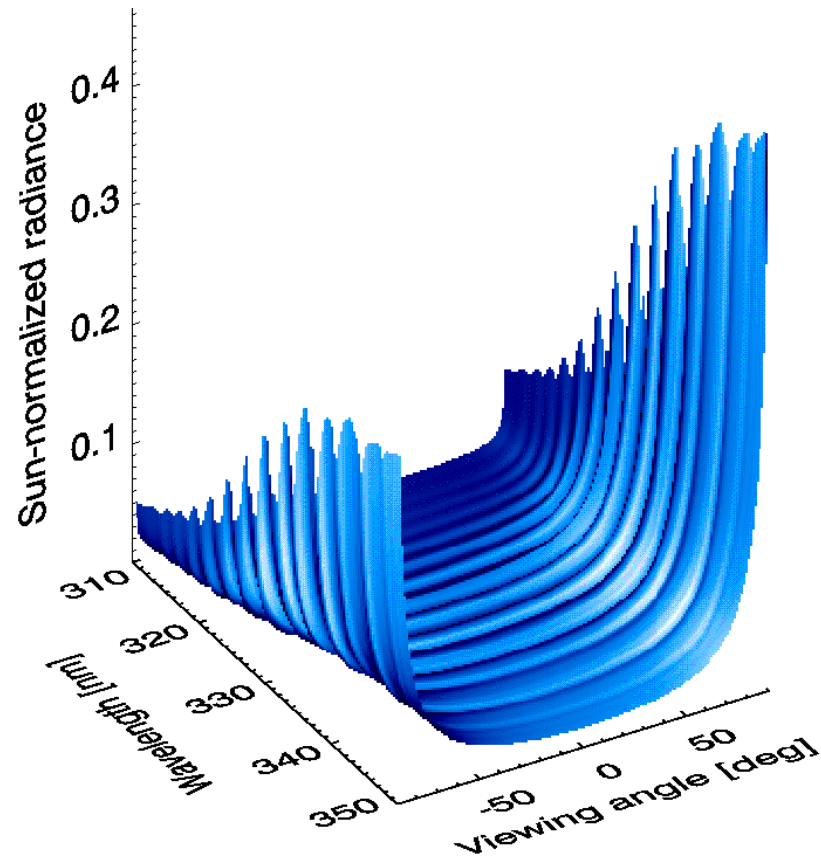
## Pseudo-spherical RTM

- In pseudo-spherical GOMETRAN/SCIAMACHY mode only (near-nadir geometry)
- Ground-based DOAS (near-zenith geometry)

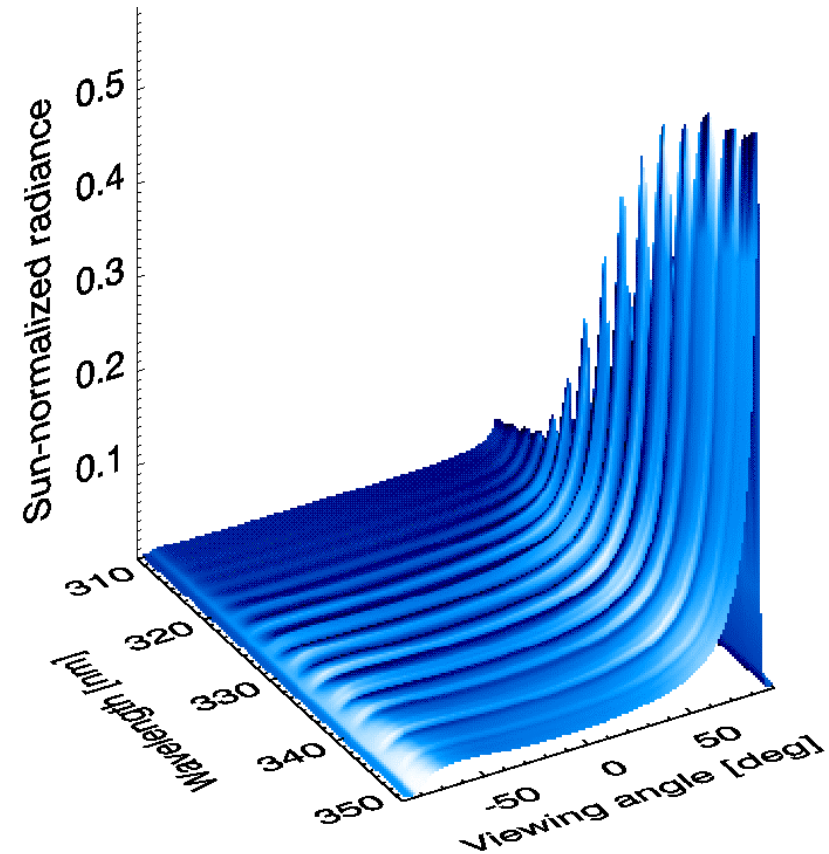


# Outgoing radiation at SZA = 89 deg

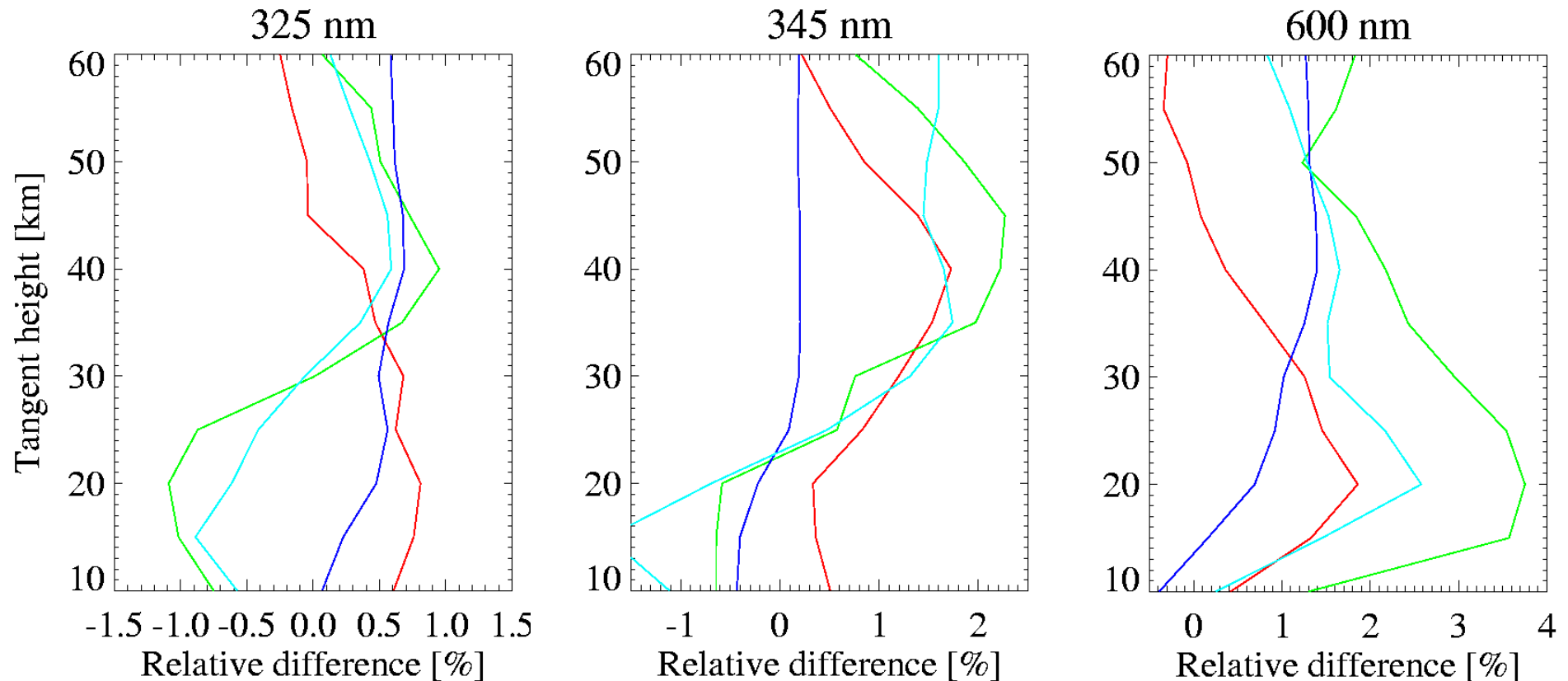
Pseudo-spherical model



Spherical model



# Spherical model verification (limb geometry)



**Siro** – Finnish Meteorological Institute, Helsinki, Finland.

**MCC++** – Obukhov Institute of Atmospheric Physics, R.A.S., Moscow, Russia.

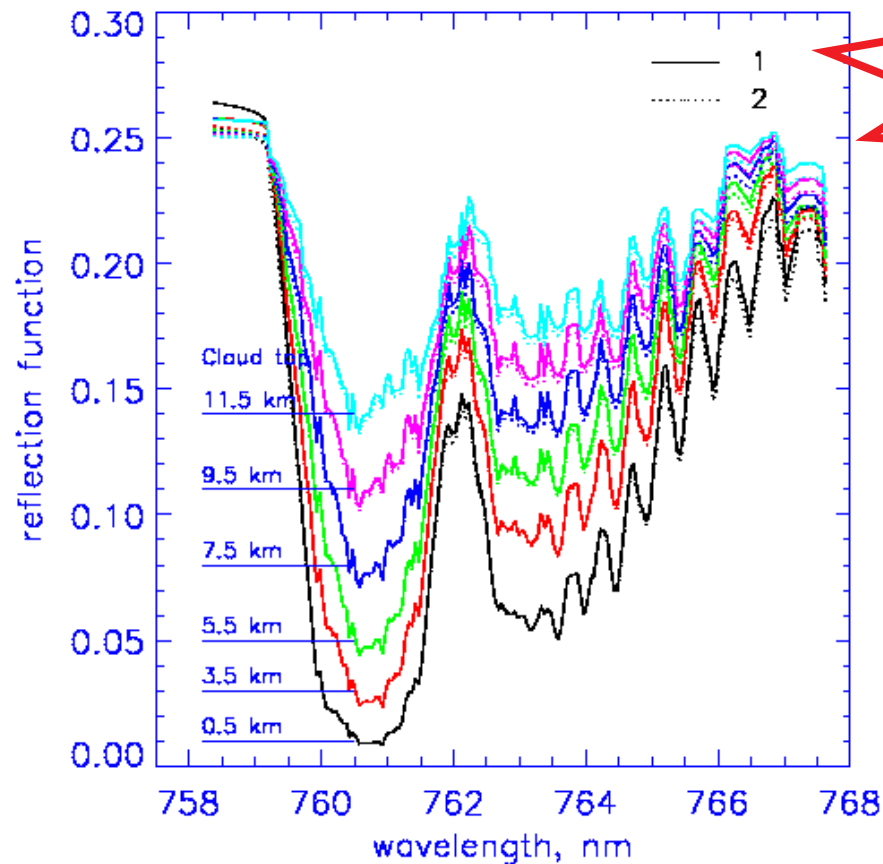
**LIMBTRAN** – Earth and Atmospheric Sciences, York University, Canada.

**GSS** – University of Arizona, Tuscon, USA.

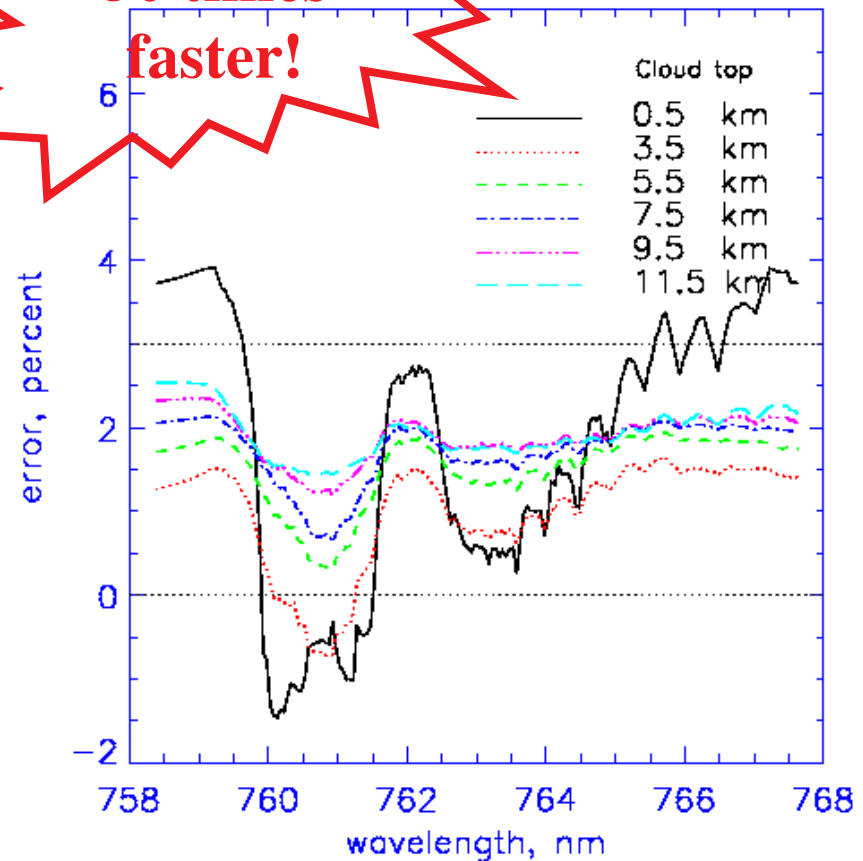
# Approximation of the outgoing radiation in the presence of clouds

Optical thickness = 5

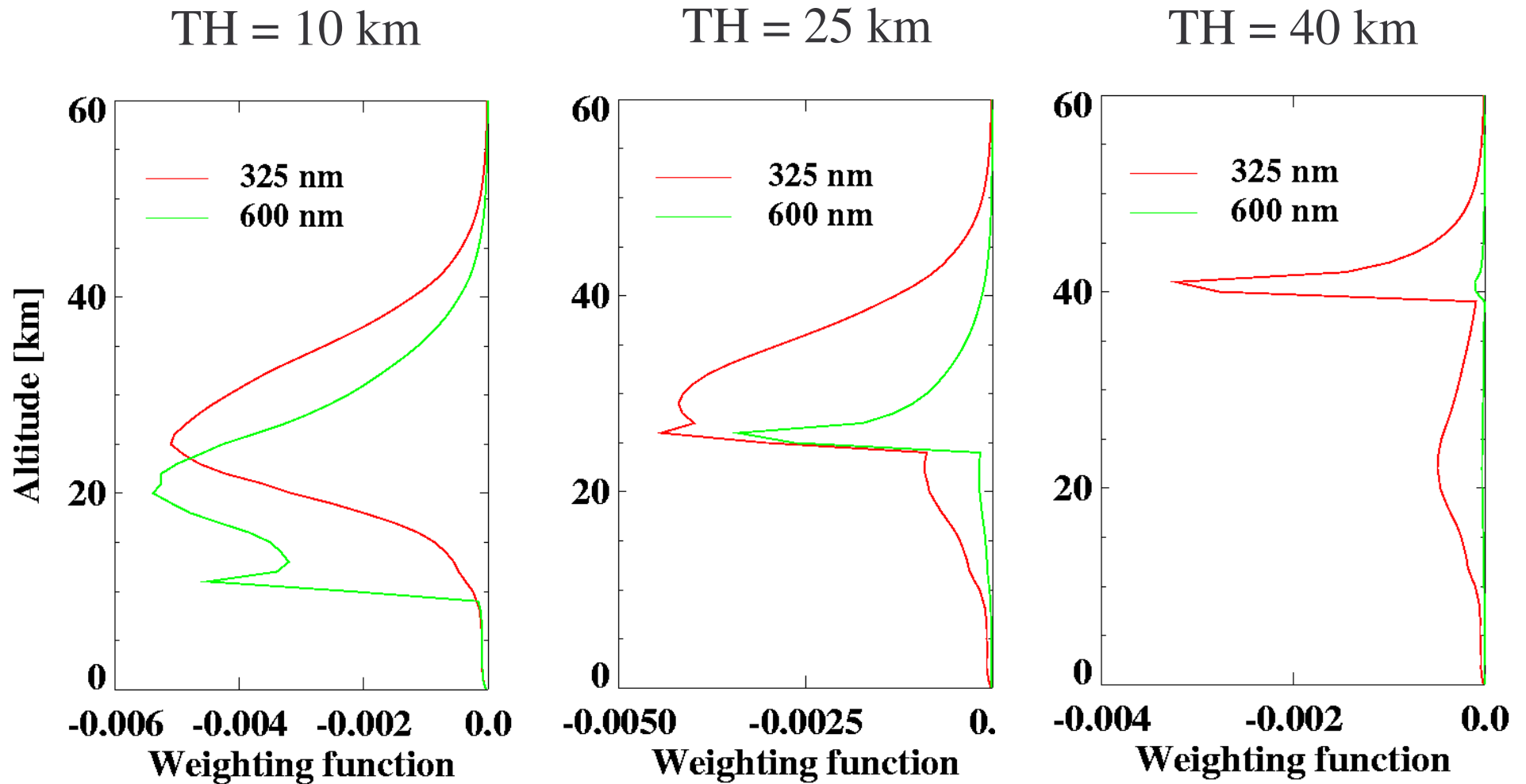
Geometrical thickness = 0.25 km



**50 times  
faster!**



# Ozone weighting functions

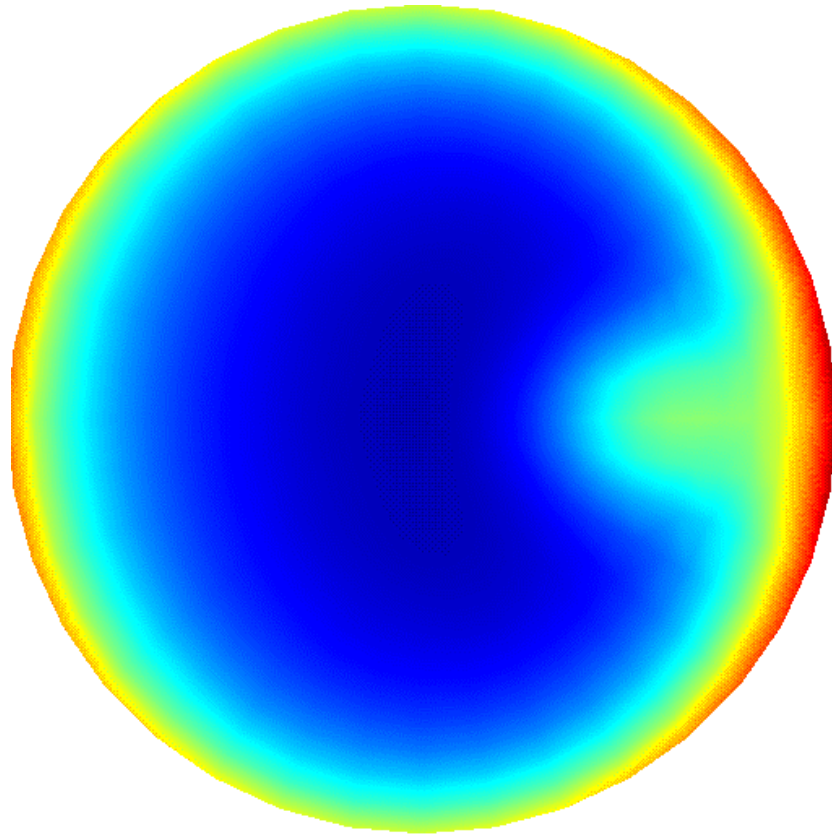




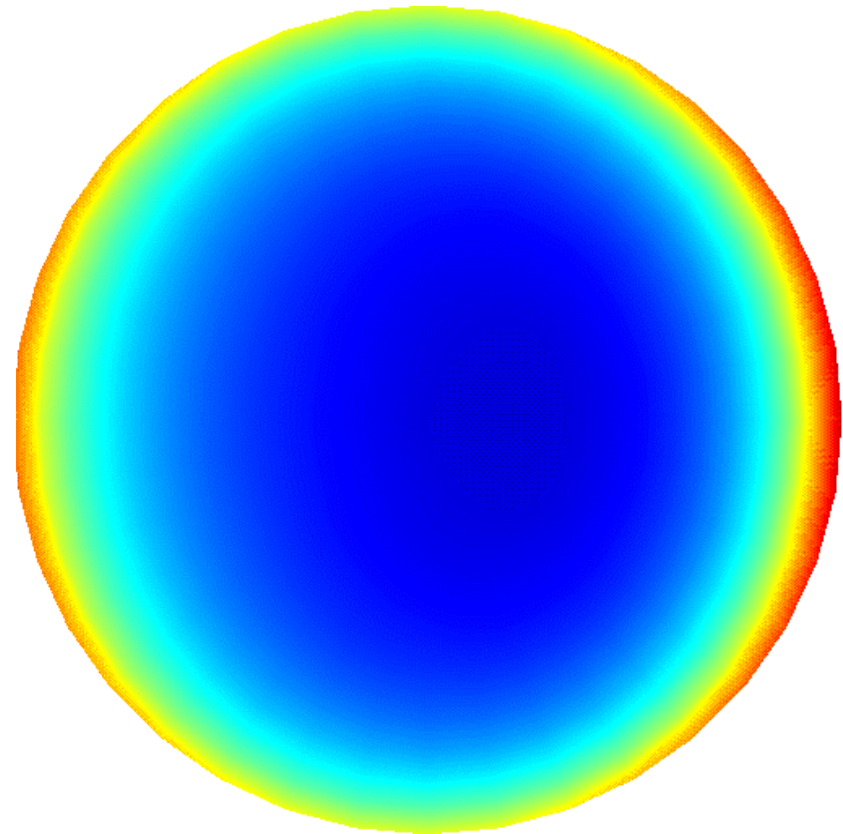
# Sun-normalized radiance at TOA (SZA = 40 deg)

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Ocean



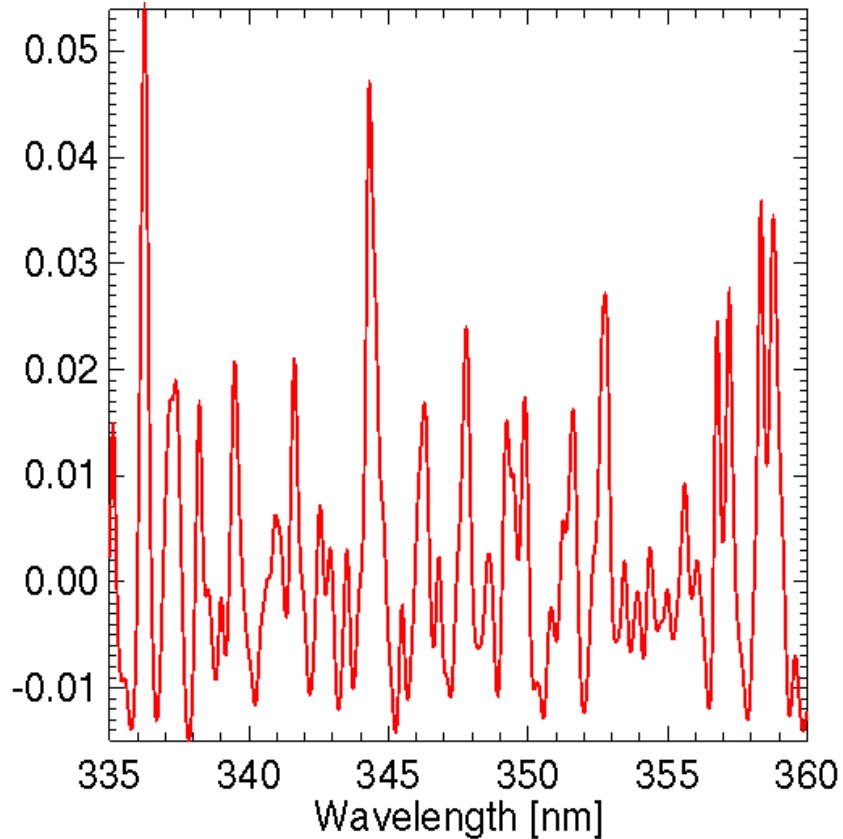
Lambertian surface



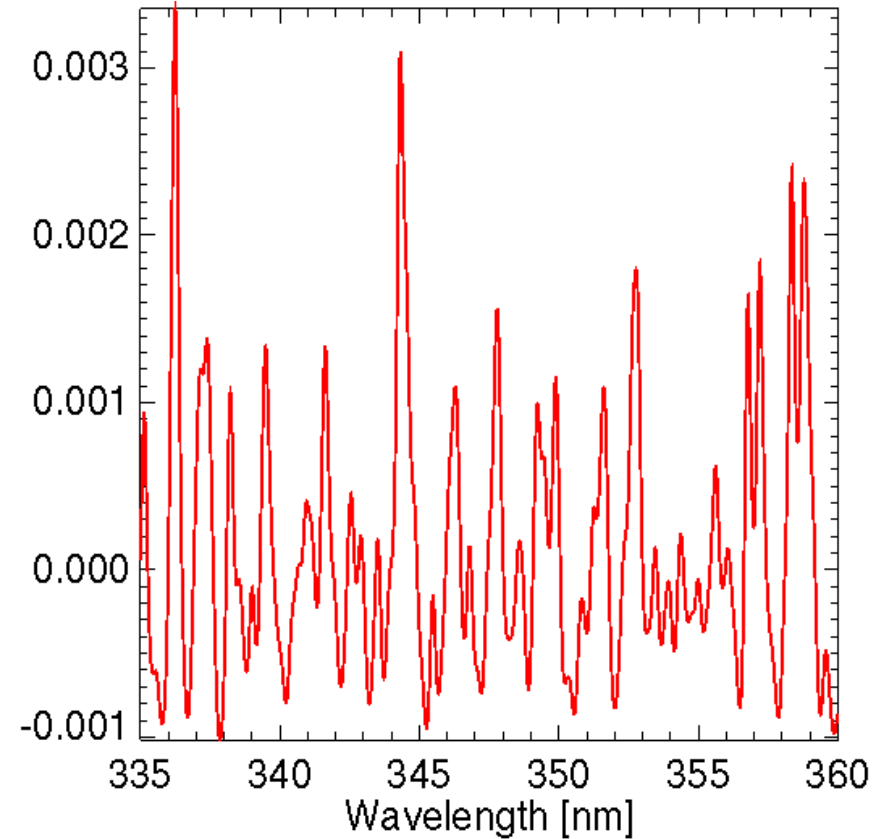


# Ring

Ring spectrum at 20 km  
tangent height



Difference between nadir  
and limb Ring spectra



# Summary and Outlook

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## GOMETRAN/SCIATRAN:

- Developed and validated
- Sufficient to perform forward modeling of GOME/SCIAMACHY measurements in nadir and limb geometry.

## To be done:

- Computational efficiency
- Clouds in spherical mode