

# NRT M-factor delivery document

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### 1 Content

This document describes the m-factor dataset, produced by ife/Bremen according to m-factor tech-note [1]. M-factors for the calibration light path (M\_CAL), the limb light path (M\_DL) and the nadir light path (M\_DN) to the science detectors are included. All other m-factors are set to the default value of 1.0, i.e. have no effect. The m-factors are delivered as auxiliary files as defined in the SCIAMACHY IODD [2]. M-factor version is 07.01.

This document describes a delivery within the near real time (NRT) setup of the Envisat ground segment. A delivery is foreseen every 7 days, it contains the calculated data for the past 7 days (including the current day) and an extrapolation for the next 7 days. In nominal case, the extrapolated m-factors will not be used. They are available in case of an early start of the level 1–2 processing or an delay in the m-factor delivery. The current package contains m-factors for:

- Calculated: 08 Jun 2010– 14 Jun 2010
- Prediction: 15 Jun 2010– 21 Jun 2010

Note: If there is no appropriate monitoring measurement for the delivery day available at the time of calculation, also the nominal calculated m-factors may contain predicted values. Especially for M\_DN this will be the case, as the corresponding measurement is performed only every 3 days.

### 2 Delivered files

Table 1 gives the MD5 sums (md5 text mode) [3] and the names of the delivered m-factor files.

Table 2 gives information, how the file content is calculated: Based on actual measurements (*meas.*), an interpolated m-factor (*interp.*) or a predicted, i.e. extrapolated m-factor value (*pred.*) for three light paths.

Table 1: MD5 sum and filename of the delivered m-factor files.

md5-sum	m-factor auxiliary file
c82bf229d46fadec82a85fdc74fcfd6f	SCI_MF1_AXNIFE20100615_034550_20100608_191702_20100610_191702
49e868fd81a20eea3f263edf5a84383e	SCI_MF1_AXNIFE20100615_034550_20100609_184525_20100611_184525
1841d3fce5556f3c5bfd25c98f2ba294	SCI_MF1_AXNIFE20100615_034550_20100610_181348_20100612_181348
57435975c93710f61ff6f9132cf047dd	SCI_MF1_AXNIFE20100615_034550_20100611_192247_20100613_192247
34de2514ce8ab39f06452fe3acb529ca	SCI_MF1_AXNIFE20100615_034550_20100612_185110_20100614_185110
51cf03c3a3597651f4b062024f2f7571	SCI_MF1_AXNIFE20100615_034550_20100613_181933_20100615_181933
16705330e4915dacbf68438fad887826	SCI_MF1_AXNIFE20100615_034550_20100614_192832_20100616_192832
41ea554f56ad7b1f8d8697ee35931351	SCI_MF1_AXNIFE20100615_034550_20100615_185655_20100617_185655
0df1fce567e8818e5690e12250f84b4c	SCI_MF1_AXNIFE20100615_034550_20100616_182518_20100618_182518
eaf2633ada1482e63d506e895a9f7114	SCI_MF1_AXNIFE20100615_034550_20100617_193417_20100619_193417
2fc31784227bbc5ef64b0f8e5db756f3	SCI_MF1_AXNIFE20100615_034550_20100618_190240_20100620_190240
1c49c211ead3c99cc056f8293c8a9550	SCI_MF1_AXNIFE20100615_034550_20100619_183103_20100621_183103
d9285296a911e10cb9eae612f1749ace	SCI_MF1_AXNIFE20100615_034550_20100620_194002_20100622_194002
be2b00f9939a13919288a20d690feb01	SCI_MF1_AXNIFE20100615_034550_20100621_190825_20100719_190825

Table 2: Source information for the individual m-factors of the delivery set.

validity identifier	M_CAL	M_DL	M_DN
20100608_191702_20100610_191702	meas.	meas.	interp.
20100609_184525_20100611_184525	meas.	meas.	meas.
20100610_181348_20100612_181348	meas.	meas.	interp.
20100611_192247_20100613_192247	meas.	meas.	interp.
20100612_185110_20100614_185110	meas.	meas.	interp.
20100613_181933_20100615_181933	meas.	meas.	meas.
20100614_192832_20100616_192832	meas.	meas.	pred.
20100615_185655_20100617_185655	pred.	pred.	pred.
20100616_182518_20100618_182518	pred.	pred.	pred.
20100617_193417_20100619_193417	pred.	pred.	pred.
20100618_190240_20100620_190240	pred.	pred.	pred.
20100619_183103_20100621_183103	pred.	pred.	pred.
20100620_194002_20100622_194002	pred.	pred.	pred.
20100621_190825_20100719_190825	pred.	pred.	pred.

### 3 Content check

M-factors describe the degradation of the instrument and are used to compensate for it in the radiometric calibration. Fast changes with time are not expected, i.e. the ratio  $M_{ratio,t}$  of m-factors  $M_t$  this delivery to the m-factor  $M_{t_0}$  of the previous delivery day should be close to 1. The ratio  $M_{ratio,t}$  and its reciprocal value should not exceed a

Table 3: Detector pixels used for the calculations described in this document. SCIA-MACHY has 8 channels with 1024 pixels per channel. The pixel range is given as the first and last pixel in each channel. For channel 2, the pixel number is given in wavelength order, i.e. the pixel numbers are already reversed.

channel	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
pixel	197	1140	2131	3117	4151	5226	6154	7178
range	784	1859	2943	3925	4863	5914	7157	8181

Table 4: Content check results.

	max. ratio (ch. 6/7: median)			mean ratio			limit	status
	M_CAL	M_DL	M_DN	M_CAL	M_DL	M_DN		
1	1.0137	1.0134	1.0123	1.0014	1.0061	1.0032	1.0400	OK
2	1.0021	1.0089	1.0071	1.0011	1.0035	1.0020	1.0200	OK
3	1.0009	1.0027	1.0017	1.0003	1.0009	1.0001	1.0100	OK
4	1.0005	1.0008	1.0012	1.0002	1.0005	0.9998	1.0100	OK
5	1.0008	1.0012	1.0009	1.0000	1.0008	0.9995	1.0120	OK
6	1.0014	1.0018	1.0010	0.9998	1.0009	0.9994	1.0100	OK
7	1.0022	1.0025	1.0005	—	—	—	1.0070	OK
8	1.0009	1.0006	1.0011	—	—	—	1.0120	OK

certain limit  $l$ :

$$M_{ratio,t} = \frac{M_t}{M_{t_0}} \quad \text{with} \quad M_{ratio,i} < l \quad \text{and} \quad \frac{1}{M_{ratio,i}} < l \quad (1)$$

This limit is defined for each channel. The limits are derived from a time-series of deliveries simulated for 2007 [1]. For channel 1 to 6, each individual pixel for each dataset has to meet the criteria. Channel 7 and 8 are the infrared detectors with a varying number of bad or dead pixels with unpredictable behavior. A criterion for each pixel is not applicable, therefore a median over the channel is used as  $M_{ratio,t}$  and has to meet the criteria. Blind pixels, the overlap regions and channel 6+ are excluded from the calculations, see table 3.

The previous delivery day  $t_0$  is 07 Jun 2010, therefore  $M_{t_0}$  is taken from the m-factor file SCI\_MF1\_AXNIFE20100608\_034232\_20100607\_194839\_20100609\_194839 .

Table 4 summarizes the results for this delivery. Also the settings for the limit are given. For information only, also the mean ratio is given. *OK* in the last column means, that the criteria is fulfilled for the channel.

**This delivery is within all limits and can be used.**

## 4 Visualization of content check

Figure 1 shows the ratio  $M_{ratio,t}$  for all delivered m-factors for each channel. The grey boxes visualize the maximum ratio allowed.

## References

- [1] Bramstedt, K, Calculation of SCIAMACHY M-Factors, *Technical note*, IFE-SCIA-TN-2007-01-CalcMFactor, Issue 1, ife Bremen, 2008.
- [2] Balzer, W, and Slijkhuis, S, *Technical document*, SCIAMACHY Level 0 to 1b Processing Input / Output Data Definition, ENV-TN-DLR-SCIA-0005, Issue 5, DLR Oberpfaffenhofen, 2000.
- [3] RFC 1321 - The MD5 Message-Digest Algorithm, *Internet RFC/STD/FYI/BCP Archives*, 1992

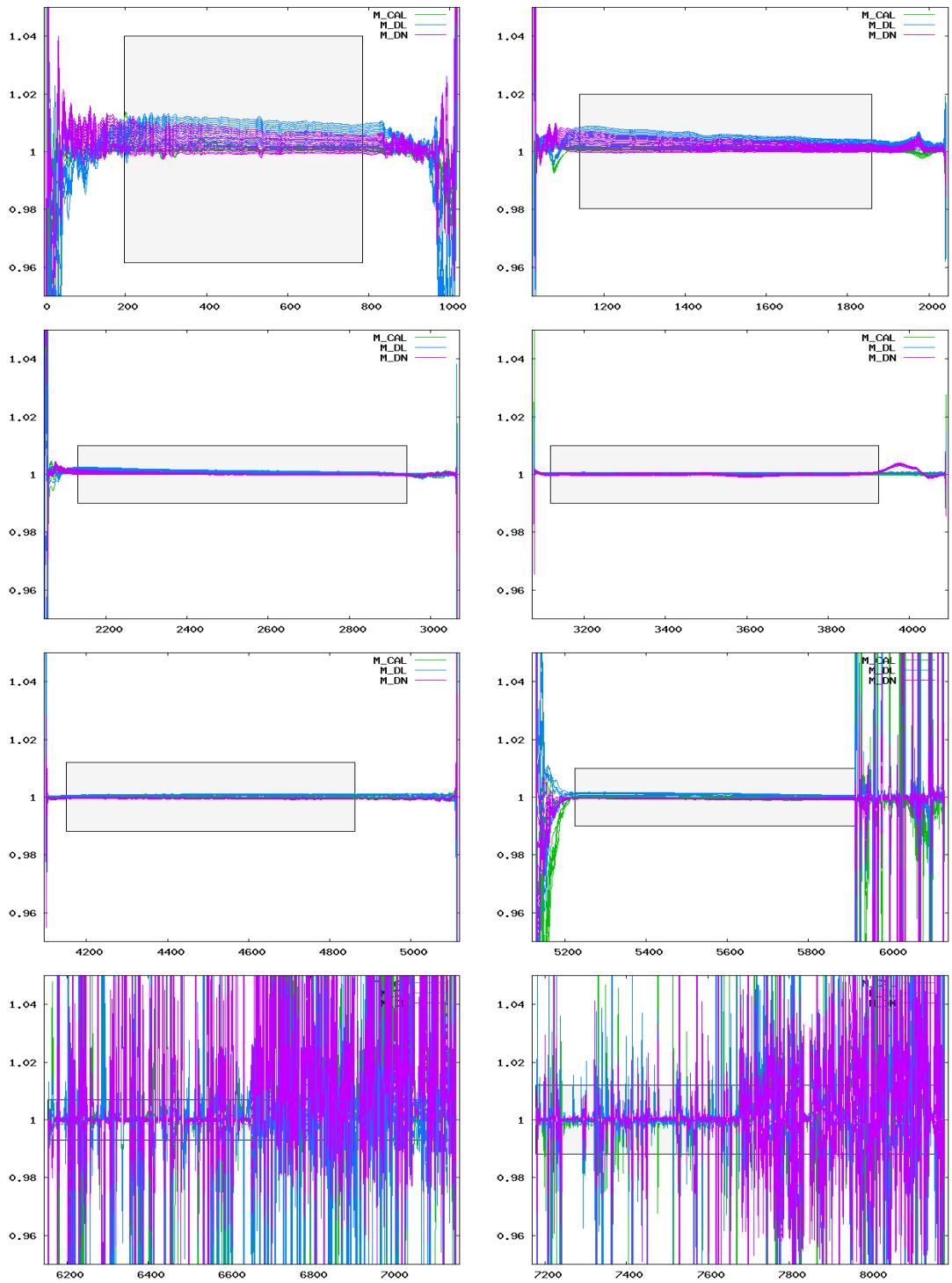


Figure 1: Ratio of delivered m-factors (08 Jun 2010– 21 Jun 2010) to the corresponding m-factor of the previous delivery day (07 Jun 2010). The grey boxes visualize the maximum ratio allowed.